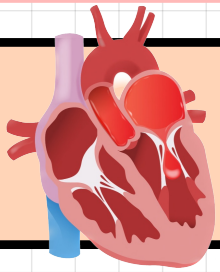
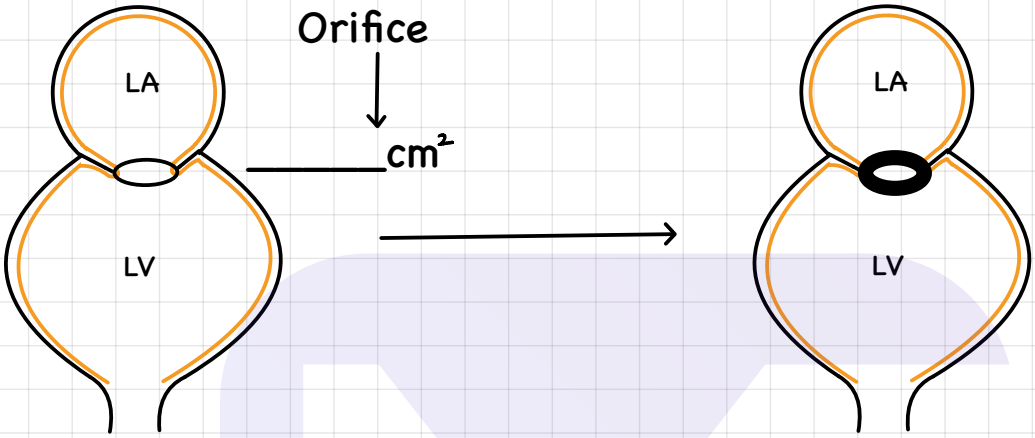


CHAPTER 10
MITRAL STENOSIS

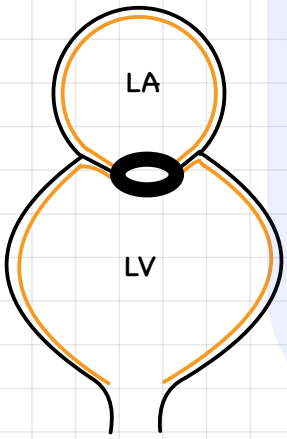


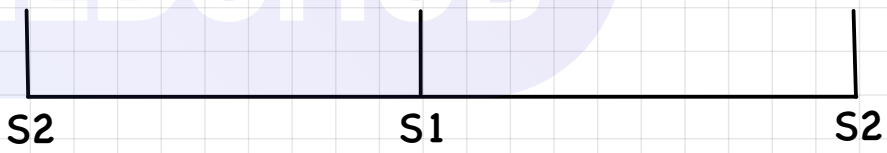
(N) Mitral valve Orifice → _____ cm^2

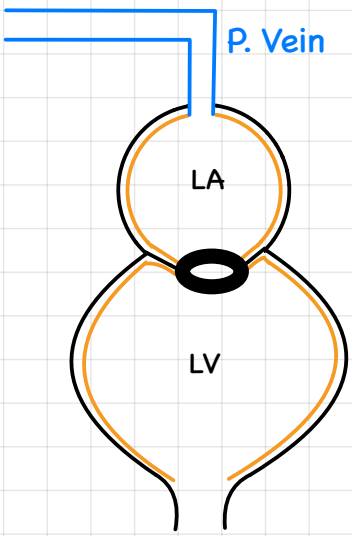
MV opening < ____



So, during diastole — opening of pathological mitral valve







→ L.A. → _____ ECG → _____ _____.

→ P. Vein pressure →

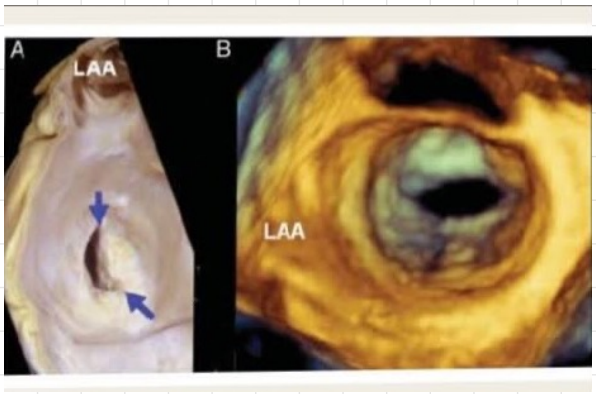
→ if MS+ASD →

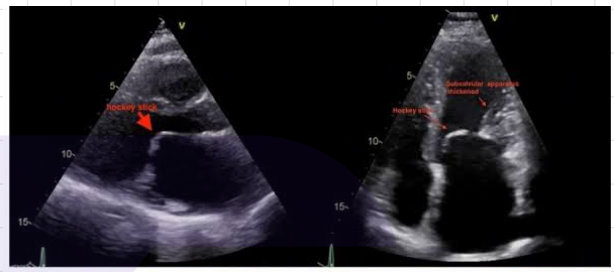
→ S1 →

CxR –

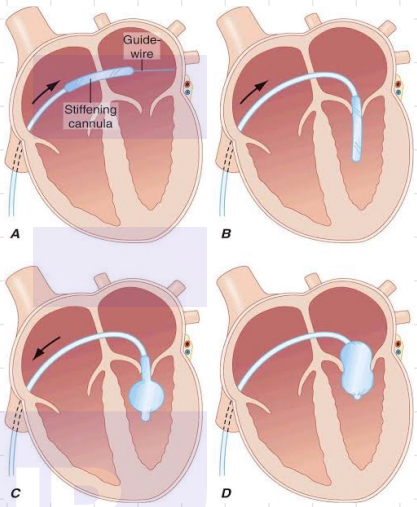


Echo –



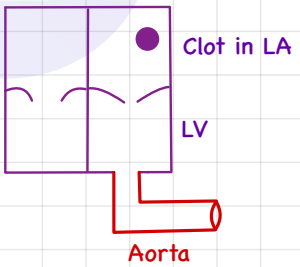


Rx - 1)



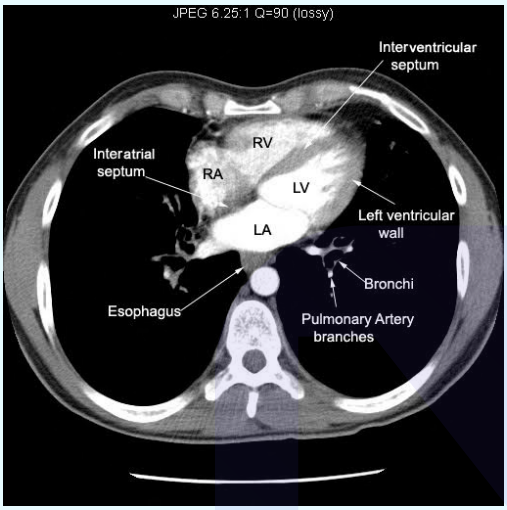
2- if severe calcified MS

3) M. Stenosis + Clot in LA



4) if MS is associated with A.fibrillation then to avoid risk of clot formation - …… should be added in treatment.

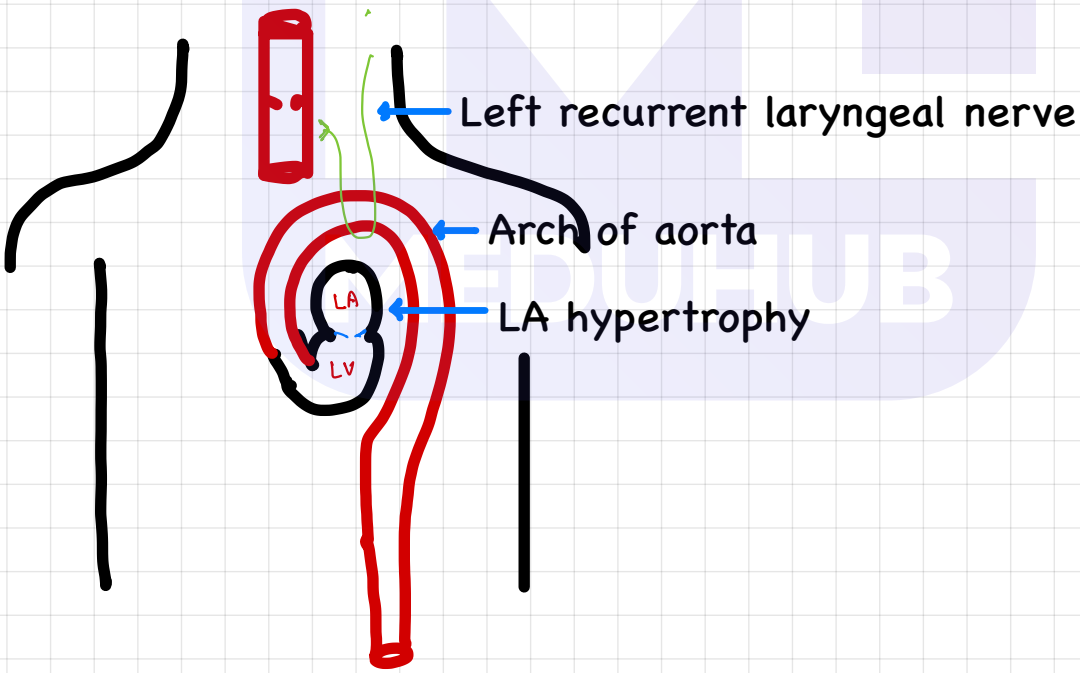
EXTRA POINT



So, (LA) enlargement can lead

↓

Compression of



Severity of MS depends on ……